

Ayresome Primary School

SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS AND DISABILITY POLICY

Adopted:

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Special Educational Needs and Disability Policy

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Definition

Definitions of Special Educational Needs and Disability (SEND) taken from 'Special educational needs and disability code of practice: 0 to 25 years'

A child or young person has SEND if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her. A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty or disability if he or she:

- a) has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age;
or
- b) has a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of educational facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools or mainstream post-16 institutions.

A child under compulsory school age has special educational needs if he or she is likely to fall within the definition at (a) or (b) above or would do so if special educational provision was not made for them.

Children must not be regarded as having a learning difficulty solely because the language or form of language of their home is different from the language in which they will be taught.

The coalition government reformed the way in which provision and support is made for children and young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities in England. New legislation (The Children and Families Act 2014) enacted on the 13th March came into force from the 1st September 2014. A new SEND Code of Practice also accompanied this legislation.

More details about the reforms and the SEND Code of Practice can be found on the Department for Education's website:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/send-code-of-practice-0-to-25>

One significant change arising from the reforms is that a Statement of Special Educational Needs, for those children with the most complex needs, has now been replaced with an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHC). You can view Middlesbrough's SEND Local Offer

<https://www.middlesbrough.gov.uk/schools-and-education/special-educational-needs>

The SEND Local Offer is a resource which is designed to support children and young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities and their families. It describes the provision and services that are available both to those families in Middlesbrough that have an Education, Health and Care Plan and those who do not have a plan, but still experience some form of special educational need. The SEND Local Offer includes information about public services across education, health and social care, as well as those provided by the private, voluntary and community sectors.

1 Aims and Objectives

We aim to provide every child with access to a broad and balanced education. This includes the National Curriculum in line with the Special Educational Needs Code of Practice.

Objectives

- **Staff members seek to identify the needs of pupils with SEND as early as possible.** This is most effectively done by gathering information from parents, education, health and care services and previous settings (where applicable) prior to the child's entry into our school.
- **Monitor the progress of all pupils** in order to aid the identification of pupils with SEND. Continuous monitoring of those pupils with SEND by their teachers will help to ensure that they are able to reach their full potential.
- **Make appropriate provision to overcome barriers to learning and ensure pupils with SEND have full access to the National Curriculum.** This will be coordinated by the Inclusion Lead and SENDCos and will be carefully monitored and regularly reviewed in order to ensure that individual targets are being met and all pupils' needs are catered for.
- **Work with parents** to gain a better understanding of their child, and involve them in all stages of their child's education. This includes supporting them in terms of understanding SEND procedures and practices and providing regular feedback on their child's progress. All parents of children with SEND needs have the opportunity to meet with school at least three times per year, in line with the Code of Practice. In addition, those children with an EHC Plan will have an Annual Review of the Plan each year.
- **Work with outside agencies** when pupils' needs cannot be met by the school alone. Some of these services include Educational Psychology Service (EP), Speech and Language Therapy (SALT) and Children and Adult Mental Health Services (CAMHS).
- **Create a school environment where pupils can contribute to their own learning.** This means encouraging a relationship with adults in school - where pupils feel safe to voice their opinions of their own needs, and carefully monitoring the progress of all pupils at regular intervals. Pupil participation is encouraged through school by wider opportunities such as school council, residential visits, school plays, sports teams and our music programme.

2 Responsibility of the coordination of SEND provision

- The person responsible for overseeing Inclusion is Miss Sarah-Jane Hart, the provision for children with SEND in Keystage 2 is Miss Victoria Ogden (SENDCo) and in EYFS and Keystage 1 is Mrs. Alex Barker. Mrs. Barker and Miss Ogden have successfully achieved the National Award for SEND Co- ordination (NASENCo). They can be contacted on 01642 244961.

3 Arrangements for coordinating SEND provision

The SEND Team hold details of all SEND records for individual pupils.

All staff can access:

- The Ayresome Primary School SENDPolicy.
- A copy of the full SEND Register.
- Guidance on identification of SEND in the Code of Practice.
- Information on individual pupils' special educational needs and disabilities, including targets set and copies of reports from external agencies.
- Practical advice, teaching strategies and information about types of special educational needs and disabilities.
- Information available through Middlesbrough's SEND Local Offer and the school website.
- Up to date information accessible on the school shared server.

In this way, every staff member will have complete and up-to-date information about all pupils with special needs and their requirements which will enable them to provide for the individual needs of all pupils.

This policy is made accessible to all staff and parents in order to aid the effective coordination of the school's SEND provision.

4 Admission Arrangements

The admission arrangements for all pupils are in accordance with national legislation, including the Equality Act 2010. This includes children with any level of SEND; those with Education, Health and Care Plans and those without.

5 Specialist SEND Provision

We are committed to whole school inclusion. In our school we support children with a range of special educational needs and disabilities. We will seek specialist SEND provision and training from SEND service where necessary.

6 Facilities for pupils with SEND

The school complies with all relevant accessibility requirements: please see the school accessibility plan for more details.

7 Allocation of resources for pupils with SEND

For those with the most complex needs, additional funding (high level needs) is retained by the local authority. This is accessed through an application by the SENDCos. The SENDCos will refer individual applications to a multi-agency panel, which is administered by the Local Authority, who will determine whether the level and complexity of need meets the threshold for this funding. It would then be the responsibility of the SEND Team, leadership team and IAB to agree how the allocation of resources is used.

8 Identification of pupils needs

Broad areas of need

There are four areas of Special Educational Needs.

Special educational needs and provision can be considered as falling under four broad areas:

- Communication and interaction
- Cognition and learning
- Social, emotional and mental health
- Sensory and/or physical

The quality and appropriateness of the overall provision is regularly reviewed and its impact on the number of children or young people identified with SEND is also monitored.

Behavioural difficulties do not necessarily mean that a child or young person has a SEND and should not automatically lead to a pupil being registered as having SEND. We do however have a dedicated member of staff Mrs. Kirsty Tidy who supports children with SEMH.

A graduated approach:

Quality First Teaching

- a) Any pupils who are falling significantly outside of the range of expected academic achievement in line with predicted performance indicators and grade boundaries will be monitored.
- b) Once a pupil has been identified as possibly having SEND they will be closely monitored by staff in order to gauge their level of learning and possible difficulties.

- c) The child's class teacher will take steps to provide differentiated learning opportunities which will aid the pupil's academic progression and enable the teacher to better understand the provision and teaching style that needs to be applied.
- d) The SENDCos will be consulted as needed for support and advice and may wish to observe the pupil in class.
- e) Through (b) and (d) it can be determined which level of provision the child will need going forward.
- f) If a pupil has recently been removed from the SEND register he or she will continue to be monitored.
- g) Parents will be fully informed of every stage of their child's development and the circumstances under which they are being monitored. They are encouraged to share information and knowledge with the school.
- h) Any concerns will be discussed with parents informally or during parents' evenings.
- i) Parents' evenings are used to monitor and assess the progress being made by children.

SEND Support

Where it is determined that a pupil does have SEND, parents will be formally advised of this and the decision will be made to add the child to the SEND register. The aim of formally identifying a pupil with SEND is to help school ensure that effective provision is put in place and so remove barriers to learning. The support provided consists of a four – part process:

- Assess
- Plan
- Do
- Review

This is an ongoing cycle to enable the provision to be refined and revised as the understanding of the needs of the pupil grows. This cycle enables the identification of those interventions which are the most effective in supporting the pupil to achieve good progress and outcomes.

Assess

This involves clearly analysing the pupil's needs using the class teacher's assessment and experience of working with the pupil, details of previous progress and attainment, comparisons with peers and national data, as well as the views and experience of parents. The pupil's views, and where relevant, advice from external support services will also be considered. Any parental concerns will be noted and compared with the school's information and assessment data on how the pupil is progressing.

This analysis will require regular review to ensure that support and intervention is matched to need, that barriers to learning are clearly identified and being overcome and that the interventions being used are developing and evolving as required. Where external support staff are already involved their work will help inform the assessment of need. Where they are not involved they may be contacted, if this is felt to be appropriate, following discussion and agreement from parents.

Plan

Planning will involve consultation between the teacher, SENDCos and parents to agree the adjustments, interventions and support that are required; the impact on progress, development and/or behaviour that is expected and a clear date set for review. Parental involvement may be

sought, where appropriate, to reinforce or contribute to progress at home.

All those working with the pupil, including support staff, will be informed of their individual needs, the support that is being provided, any particular teaching strategies/approaches that are being employed and the outcomes that are being sought. As a school we will continue to track progress using either a Pupil Passport or a SEN Support Plan and provision mapping (these are created on Edukey).

Do

The class teacher remains responsible for working with the child on a day-to-day basis. They will retain responsibility even where the interventions may involve group or one-to-one teaching away from the main class teacher. They will work closely with teaching assistants to plan and assess the impact of support and interventions and maintain links with classroom teaching. Support with further assessment of the pupil's strengths and weaknesses, problem solving and advising of the implementation of effective support will be provided by the SENDCos.

Review

Reviews of a child's progress will be made regularly. The review process will evaluate the impact and quality of the support and interventions. It will also take account of the views of the pupil and his or her parents. The class teacher, in conjunction with the SENDCos, will revise the support and outcomes based on the pupil's progress and development making any necessary amendments going forward, in consultation with parents and the pupil.

Referral for an Education, Health and Care Plan

If a child has lifelong or significant difficulties they may undergo a Statutory Assessment Process which is usually requested by the school but can be requested by a parent. This will occur where the complexity of need or a lack of clarity around the needs of the child are such that a multi-agency approach to assessing that need, to planning provision and identifying resources, is required.

The decision to referral for a Needs Assessment will be taken by the Inclusion Lead and the SENDCos in conjunction.

The application for an Education, Health and Care Plans (EHC Plan) will combine information from a variety of sources including:

- Parents
- Teachers
- SENDCo
- Social Care
- Health professionals

Information will be gathered relating to the current provision provided, action points that have been taken, and the preliminary outcomes of targets set. A decision will be made by a group of people from education, health and social care about whether or not the child is eligible for an EHC Needs Assessment, and following this a decision will be made as to whether to issue a plan.

Parents have the right to appeal against a decision not to initiate a statutory assessment leading to an EHC Plan and to appeal against a decision not to issue a plan.

Further information about EHC Plans can found at:

<https://www.middlesbrough.gov.uk/schools-and-education/special-educational-needs/special-educational-needs-and-assessments>

Education, Health and Care Plans (EHC Plan)

- a) Following Statutory Assessment, an EHC Plan will be provided by Middlesbrough Local Authority if it is decided that the child's needs are not being met by the support that is ordinarily available. The school, the child's parents and the child will be involved in developing and producing the plan.
- b) Parents have the right to appeal against the content of the EHC Plan. They may also appeal against the school named in the plan if it differs from their preferred choice.
- c) Once the EHC Plan has been completed and agreed, it will be kept as part of the pupil's formal record and reviewed at least annually by staff, parents and the pupil. The annual review enables provision for the pupil to be evaluated and, where appropriate, for changes to be put in place, for example, reducing or increasing levels of support.

9 Access to the curriculum, information and associated services

Pupils with SEND will be given access to the curriculum through the specialist SEND provision provided by the school as is necessary, as far as possible, considering the wishes of their parents and the needs of the individual.

Every effort will be made to educate pupils with SEND alongside their peers in a mainstream classroom setting. Where this is not possible, the SENDCo will consult with the child's parents for other flexible arrangements to be made.

Regular training and learning opportunities for staff on the subject of SEND and SEND teaching are provided both in school and within the Academy Trust. Staff members are kept up to date with teaching methods which will aid the progress of all pupils including those with SEND.

In class provision and support are deployed effectively to ensure the curriculum is differentiated where necessary. We make sure that individual or group tuition is available where it is felt pupils would benefit from this provision.

We set appropriate individual targets that motivate pupils to do their best, and celebrate achievements at all levels.

10 Inclusion of pupils with SEND

The Headteacher, Inclusion Lead and SENDCos oversee the school's policy for Inclusion and are responsible for ensuring that it is implemented effectively throughout the school. Pupil's with SEND are able to engage in activities available with pupils in the school who do not have SEND.

The school curriculum is regularly reviewed to ensure that it promotes the inclusion of all pupils. This includes learning outside of the classroom and on some occasions working in partnership with other schools.

Our Inclusion Lead and SEMH HLTA liaise with staff and ensure we are supporting the emotional, mental and social development of disabled children and young people and those with SEND. This includes extra pastoral support arrangements for listening to the views of pupils and students with SEND and taking measures to prevent bullying.

11 Evaluating the success of provision

In order to make consistent continuous progress in relation to SEND provision the school encourages feedback from staff, parents and pupils throughout the year.

Pupil progress is monitored on a termly basis in line with the SEND Code of Practice.

SEND provision and interventions are recorded on Edukey, which is updated termly and/or when the intervention is changed. These are updated by the class teacher and support staff. They are monitored by the SEND team. This helps to identify whether provision is effective.

12 Complaints procedure

If a parent or carer has any concerns or complaints regarding the care or welfare of their child, an appointment can be made by them to speak to the Headteacher, Inclusion Lead or SENDCos, who will be able to advise on formal procedures for complaint.

13 In Service training (CPD)

We aim to keep all school staff up to date with relevant training and developments in teaching practice in relation to the needs of pupils with SEND.

The SENDCos attend relevant SEND courses, SENDCo forums and facilitates/signposts relevant SEND focused external training opportunities for all staff.

We recognise the need to train all our staff on SEND issues and we have funding available to support this professional development. The SENDCos, with the support of the Inclusion Lead, ensure that training opportunities are matched to school development priorities and to those identified through performance management meetings.

14 Links to support services

The school continues to build strong working relationships and links with external support services in order to fully support our SEND pupils and aid school inclusion.

Sharing knowledge and information with our support services is key to the effective and successful SEND provision within our school. Any one of the support services may raise concerns about a pupil. This will then be brought to the attention of the SENDCos and/or Inclusion Lead who will then inform the child's parents. By working together, we ensure specialist expertise is secured for our pupils.

15 Working in partnerships with parents

Ayresome Primary School believes that a close working relationship with parents is vital in order to ensure:

- a) early and accurate identification and assessment of SEND leading to appropriate intervention and provision
- b) continuing social and academic progress of children with SEND
- c) personal and academic targets are set and met effectively

In cases where more frequent regular contact with parents is necessary, this will be arranged based on the individual pupil's needs.

If an assessment or referral indicates that a pupil has additional learning needs the parents and the pupil will always be consulted with regards to future provision. Parents are invited to attend meetings with external agencies regarding their child, and are kept up to date and consulted on any points of action drawn up in regards to the provision for their child.

16 Links with other schools

The school works in partnership with the other schools in our family of schools as well as Middlesbrough Local Authority. This enables the schools to build a bank of joint resources and to share advice, training and development activities and expertise. This also ensures we have well planned enhanced transition programmes in place for children moving to other primary schools, special schools, secondary schools and also for children moving between phases within our school (e.g. Early years – Key Stage One & Key Stage One – Key Stage Two and secondary.)

17 Links with other agencies and voluntary organisations

Ayresome Primary School invites and seeks advice and support from external agencies in the identification and assessment of, and provision for, SEND. The SENDCos and/or Inclusion Lead are the designated people responsible for liaising with the following:

- a) Middlesbrough Education Psychology Service
- b) Speech and Language Service
- c) Hearing Impaired Service
- d) Visual Impairment Service
- e) Health
- f) CAMHS
- g) Specialist Outreach Services
- h) Local Authority Support Services

In cases where a child is under observation or a cause for concern, focused meetings will be arranged with the appropriate agency.

This policy will be reviewed annually.

Signed (Headteacher)

Date

Signed (Inclusion Lead)

Date

Signed (SENDCo Keystage 2)

Date

Signed (SENDCo Keystage 1 and EYFS)

Date